

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & \frac{\csc x}{\sin x} - \frac{\cot x}{\tan x} = 1 \\ & \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} \div \frac{\sin x}{1} \right) - \left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \div \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \right) \\ & \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} \right) - \left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \right) \\ & \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} - \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \\ & \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \\ & \frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = 1 \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & \frac{\sec^2 x}{\cot x} - \tan^3 x = \tan x \\ & \left(\frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \div \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \right) - \frac{\sin^3 x}{\cos^3 x} \\ & \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \frac{\sin^3 x}{\cos^3 x} \\ & \frac{\sin x}{\cos^3 x} - \frac{\sin^3 x}{\cos^3 x} \\ & \frac{\sin x - \sin^3 x}{\cos^3 x} \\ & \frac{\sin x (1 - \sin^2 x)}{\cos^3 x} \\ & \frac{\sin x \cdot \cos^2 x}{\cos^3 x} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & \frac{\cot x}{\csc^2 x - 1} = \tan x \\ & \frac{\cot x}{\csc^2 x} \\ & \frac{1}{\cot x} = \tan x \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x \sin^2 x} = \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} \\ & 1 + \cot^2 x = \csc^2 x \\ & \cot^2 x = \csc^2 x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \tan x \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & \tan^2 x \cdot \cos^2 x + \cot^2 x \sin^2 x = 1 \\ & \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \cdot \cos^2 x + \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \cdot \sin^2 x \\ & \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1 \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{\sec x - \cos x}{\tan x} = \sin x$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{\cos x} - \cos x \right) \div \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \\ & \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \\ & \sin^2 x \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} \\ & \sin x \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \frac{1 + \tan x}{\sin x} - \sec x = \csc x$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1 + \tan x}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{\cos x} = \\ & \frac{\cos x (1 + \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}) - \sin x}{\sin x \cos x} = \frac{\cos x + \sin x - \sin x}{\sin x \cos x} = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x \cos x} = \frac{1}{\sin x} = \csc x \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{7} \quad & \sin x \left(\frac{\sin x}{1-\cos x} + \frac{1-\cos x}{\sin x} \right) = 2 \\
 & \frac{\sin^2 x}{1-\cos x} + \frac{1-\cos x}{1} \\
 & \frac{\sin^2 x}{1-\cos x} + \frac{(1-\cos x)(1-\cos x)}{1-\cos x} \\
 & \frac{\sin^2 x}{1-\cos x} + 1 - 2\cos x + \cancel{\cos^2 x} \\
 & \frac{1 + 1 - 2\cos x}{1-\cos x} \\
 & \frac{2 - 2\cos x}{1-\cos x} \\
 & \frac{2(1-\cos x)}{(1-\cos x)} = 2 \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{8} \quad & \sec x \csc^2 x - \csc^2 x = \frac{\sec x (1-\cos x)}{(1+\cos x)(1-\cos x)} \\
 & = \frac{\sec x - \sec x \cos x}{1-\cos^2 x} \\
 & = \frac{\sec x - \sec x \cos x}{\sin^2 x} \\
 & = \frac{\sec x - 1}{\sin^2 x} \\
 & = \frac{\sec x}{\sin^2 x} - \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} \\
 & = \sec x \csc^2 x - \csc^2 x \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{9} \quad & (\sec x - \tan x)^2 = \frac{(1-\sin x)(1-\sin x)}{(1+\sin x)(1+\sin x)} \\
 & = \frac{1+2\sin x + \sin^2 x}{1-\sin^2 x} \\
 & = \frac{1-2\sin^2 x + \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \\
 & = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} - \frac{2\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} + \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \\
 & = \sec^2 x - 2\tan^2 x + \tan^2 x \\
 & = (\sec x - \tan x)^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad \frac{1 + \sin x}{\cos x \sin x} = \sec x (\csc x + 1) \checkmark$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos x \sin x} + \frac{\sin x}{\cos x \sin x}$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} + \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$\sec x \cdot \csc x + \sec x$$

$$\sec x (\csc x + 1) \checkmark$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad (\sin x - \cos x)^2 + 2\sin x - \cos x = (1 + 2\sin x)(1 - \cos x)$$

$$(\sin^2 x) - 2\sin x \cos x + (\cos^2 x) + 2\sin x - \cos x$$

$$(1 + 2\sin x)(\cos x - 2\sin x \cos x)$$

$$1 (1 + 2\sin x) - \cos x (1 + 2\sin x) \quad \text{Factor by grouping}$$

$$(1 + 2\sin x)(1 - \cos x) \checkmark$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x} + \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\frac{(1 - \cos x)\sin^2 x + \cos x(1 + \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)\sin x} =$$

$$\frac{(\sin^2 x) + \cos x + (\cos^2 x)}{(1 + \cos x)\sin x} =$$

$$(1 + \cos x)\sin x$$

$$\frac{(1 + \cos x) \quad 1}{(1 + \cos x)\sin x} = \frac{1}{\sin x} \checkmark$$