

Dot Product and Angles Between VectorsFor each of the following find the dot product $v \cdot w$ and the angle between v and w .

1) $v = i - j$ and $w = i + j$

$$1 \cdot 1 + -1 \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$\boxed{0}$$

orthogonal $\boxed{90^\circ}$

2) $v = i + j$ and $w = -i + j$

$$1 \cdot -1 + 1 \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$\boxed{0}$$

orthogonal $\boxed{90^\circ}$

3) $v = 2i + j$ and $w = i + 2j$

$$2 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2 = 4$$

$$\boxed{4}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{4}{\sqrt{5} \sqrt{5}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)$$

$$\boxed{\theta = 36.9^\circ}$$

4) $v = 2i + 2j$ and $w = i + 2j$

$$2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 = 6$$

$$\boxed{6}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{6}{\sqrt{8} \sqrt{5}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{6}{\sqrt{40}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{6}{2\sqrt{10}}$$

$$\boxed{\theta = 18.4^\circ}$$

5) $v = \sqrt{3}i - j$ and $w = i + j$

$$\sqrt{3} \cdot 1 + -1 \cdot 1 = -1 + \sqrt{3}$$

$$\boxed{-1 + \sqrt{3}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{(\sqrt{3})^2 + (-1)^2} \sqrt{1^2 + 1^2}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}}{2 \cdot \sqrt{2}}$$

6) $v = i + \sqrt{3}j$ and $w = i - j$

$$1 \cdot 1 + \sqrt{3} \cdot -1 = 1 - \sqrt{3}$$

$$\boxed{1 - \sqrt{3}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{1 - \sqrt{3}}{2 \cdot \sqrt{2}}$$

7) $v = 3i + 4j$ and $w = 4i + 3j$

$$3 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 3 = 24$$

$$\boxed{24}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{24}{5 \cdot 5}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{24}{25}$$

$$\boxed{\theta \approx 16.26^\circ}$$

8) $v = 3i - 4j$ and $w = 4i - 3j$

$$3 \cdot 4 + -4 \cdot -3 = 24$$

$$\boxed{24}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{24}{5 \cdot 5}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{24}{25}$$

$$\boxed{\theta \approx 16.26^\circ}$$

9) $v = 4i$ and $w = j$

$$4 \cdot 0 + 0 \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$\boxed{0}$$

orthogonal $\boxed{90^\circ}$

10) $v = i$ and $w = -3j$

$$1 \cdot 0 + 0 \cdot -3 = 0$$

$$\boxed{0}$$

orthogonal $\boxed{90^\circ}$