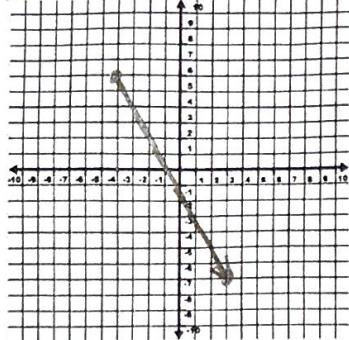


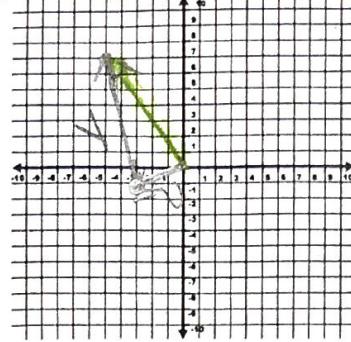
Draw the resultant vector with the given conditions.

$$M = (-4, 6) \quad C = (2, -7) \quad H = (0, 6) \quad u = \langle -3, -1 \rangle \quad v = \langle 2, -8 \rangle \quad w = 4i + 8j$$

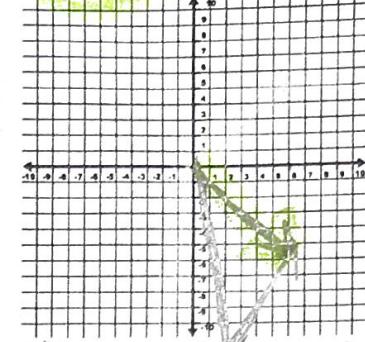
1) $\overrightarrow{MC} = \langle 6, -13 \rangle$



2) $u - v$



3) $\overrightarrow{HC} + w$



$$\langle -3, -1 \rangle - \langle 2, -8 \rangle$$

$$\langle -3, -1 \rangle + \langle -2, 8 \rangle$$

$$\langle -5, 7 \rangle$$

$$\overrightarrow{HC} = \langle 2 - 0, -7 - 6 \rangle$$

$$\overrightarrow{HC} = \langle 2, -13 \rangle$$

$$\langle 2, -13 \rangle + \langle 4, 8 \rangle$$

$$\langle 6, 5 \rangle$$

Determine the unit vector for the following vectors.

4) $v = \langle -5, 8 \rangle$

$$\|v\| = \sqrt{(-5)^2 + 8^2} = \sqrt{89}$$

Unit vector $\left\langle \frac{-5}{\sqrt{89}}, \frac{8}{\sqrt{89}} \right\rangle$

or $\left\langle \frac{-5\sqrt{89}}{89}, \frac{8\sqrt{89}}{89} \right\rangle$

5) \overrightarrow{HM} where $H = (2, -2)$ and $M = (6, 1)$

$$\overrightarrow{HM} = \langle 2 - 6, -2 - 1 \rangle$$

$$\langle -4, -3 \rangle$$

$$\|\overrightarrow{HM}\| = 5$$

Unit Vector $\left\langle \frac{-4}{5}, \frac{-3}{5} \right\rangle$

6) $w = 6i - 3j$

$$\|w\| = \sqrt{6^2 + (-3)^2} = \sqrt{45} = 3\sqrt{5}$$

$$w = \frac{6}{3\sqrt{5}} i + \frac{-3}{3\sqrt{5}} j$$

$$\left\langle \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \frac{-1}{\sqrt{5}} \right\rangle$$

or $\left\langle \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5}, \frac{-1\sqrt{5}}{5} \right\rangle$

Using the information provided, determine if the vectors are equal.

$$v = 3j$$

$$w = 5i$$

$$P = (-1, 4)$$

$$Q = (6, 2)$$

$$R = (-3, 1)$$

$$S = (2, 4)$$

$$\langle 0, 3 \rangle \quad \langle 5, 0 \rangle$$

7) $v + w$ and \overrightarrow{RS}

$$\langle 5, 3 \rangle = \langle 5, 3 \rangle$$

yes, same direction & magnitude

8) $u = \langle -7, 2 \rangle$ and \overrightarrow{PQ}

$$\neq \langle 7, -2 \rangle$$

No, different direction

Determine each resultant using the following information:

$$u = \langle 2, 5 \rangle \quad v = \langle -1, 3 \rangle \quad w = \langle 9, -6 \rangle$$

9) $u + v$

$$\boxed{\langle 1, 8 \rangle}$$

10) $\|w\|$

$$\sqrt{9^2 + (-6)^2}$$

$$\boxed{\sqrt{117}}$$

11) $u - 3w$

$$\langle 2, 5 \rangle - 3 \langle 9, -6 \rangle \quad (\langle -1, 3 \rangle - \langle 2, 5 \rangle) \cdot \langle 9, -6 \rangle$$

$$\langle 2, 5 \rangle + \langle -27, 18 \rangle$$

$$\boxed{\langle -25, 23 \rangle}$$

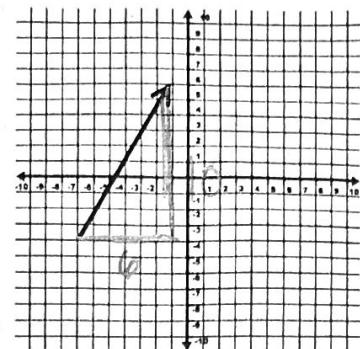
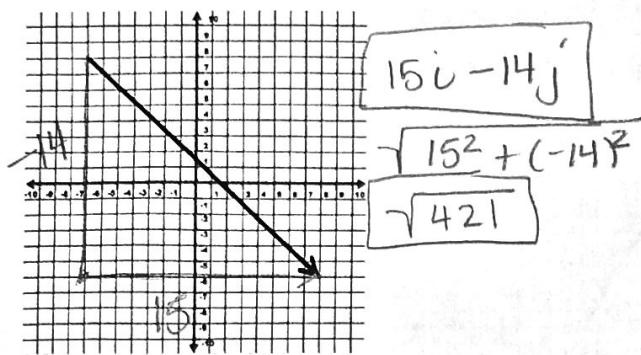
12) $(v - u) \cdot w$

$$\langle -3, -2 \rangle \cdot \langle 9, -6 \rangle$$

$$-3 \cdot 9 + -2 \cdot -6$$

$$-27 + 12 = \boxed{-15}$$

13) Write the graphed vector in $ai + bj$ form and determine its magnitude.



14) Determine $u \cdot v$ if $u = \langle 3, -4 \rangle$ and $v = \langle 6, 2 \rangle$.

$$3 \cdot 6 + -4 \cdot 2 \\ 18 + -8 = 10$$

15) Determine $v \cdot u$ if $u = \langle -1, 4 \rangle$ and $v = \langle 8, 2 \rangle$.

$$-1 \cdot 8 + 4 \cdot 2 \\ -8 + 8 = 0$$

orthogonal

16) Determine the angle between the vectors if $u = \langle -7, 9 \rangle$ and $v = \langle 4, -5 \rangle$

$$U \cdot V = -7 \cdot 4 + 9 \cdot -5 \\ = -28 + -45 \\ = -73$$

$$\|U\| = \sqrt{(-7)^2 + 9^2} \\ = \sqrt{130}$$

$$\|V\| = \sqrt{4^2 + (-5)^2} \\ = \sqrt{41}$$

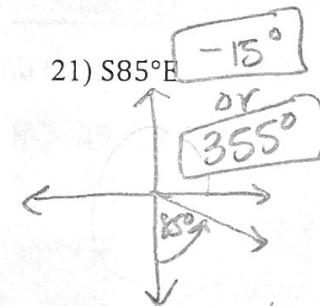
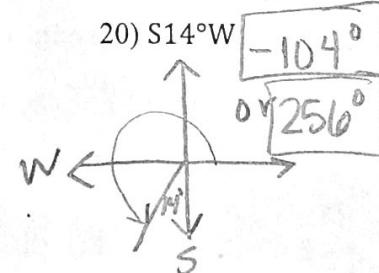
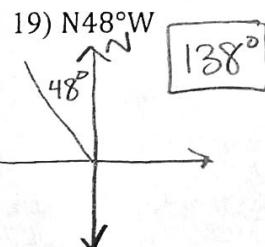
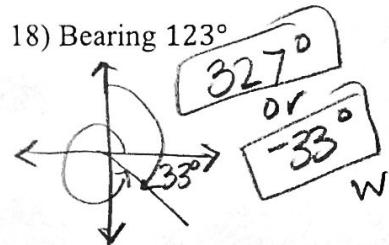
$$\cos \theta = \frac{-73}{\sqrt{130} \sqrt{41}} \\ \theta \approx 179.215^\circ$$

17) Determine the angle between the vectors if $u = \langle 6, 0 \rangle$ and $v = \langle 0, -3 \rangle$

$$U \cdot V = 0$$

orthogonal $\therefore 90^\circ$

Write the angle in standard form



Write each vector given its magnitude and direction in component ($ai + bj$) form.

22) speed = 39 m/s at 73° from the horizontal

$$V = \langle 39 \cos 73^\circ, 39 \sin 73^\circ \rangle$$

$$39 \cos 73^\circ i + 39 \sin 73^\circ j$$

23) speed = 39 m/s at $N12^\circ E$

$$V = \langle 39 \cos 78^\circ, 39 \sin 78^\circ \rangle$$

$$39 \cos 78^\circ i + 39 \sin 78^\circ j$$